

What should I already know?
• Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas. • Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans. • Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key physical features e.g. forest, hill, mountain, ocean, river, soil, valley, weather • Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key human features e.g. city, landmarks, • How to identify landmarks on maps and aerial maps. • How to identify countries and cities on maps. • Know the difference between human and physical features

- ◆ Name and locate the main countries in Europe
- ◆ Name and locate specific counties and cities of the UK.
- ◆ Identify geographical regions and land use patterns in the local area and how these have changed over time.
- ◆ Understand the key aspects of human geography including land use, economic activity and trade links
- ◆ How to locate places using the eight points of a compass, four-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps)
- ◆ How to identify features such as hills, mountains, coasts and rivers on a map.

Cartographer
• A cartographer is someone who draws and produces maps. • Today, technology helps to produce maps using photos and videos of the area. e.g. google maps.

Geography Knowledge Organiser

Topic: Evacuate! Evacuate!



- Title
- Labels/annotations
- Simple lines
- Enough detail to give a rough idea
- A 'not to scale' note
- A north arrow

- Maps often use **symbols** to represent things.
- The key explains what the **symbol** shows.

The image shows a map key and a map section. The key lists symbols for Pond, Stream, Footpath, Sleep slope, Wall, Building, and Open land. The map shows a landscape with a pond, stream, footpath, sleep slope, wall, building, and open land.

90% of land in the UK is rural .	10% of the UK is urban .
• Housing • Factories • Education • Recreation • Business • Farming	• Housing • Factories • Education • Recreation • Business • Healthcare • Transport • Retail

A topographical map shows the shape and features of the land including mountains, rivers, lakes and valleys.



Vocabulary	
agriculture	Another word for farming. The growing and harvesting of crops and / or breeding animals
counties	Areas that countries are divided into. e.g. Norfolk, Bedfordshire
coastal	Where the land meets the ocean
economic activity	The processes related to making money
landscape	everything that you can see when you look across an area of land, including hills, rivers, buildings, and trees.
recreation	An activity for pleasure e.g. golf, hiking
retail	Shops where people can buy items
rural	Countryside or farmland
topographical features	It describes the physical <i>features</i> of an area of land. These <i>features</i> typically include natural formations such as mountains, rivers, lakes
trade	The activity of buying, selling, or exchanging goods or services between people, firms, or countries.
urban	Towns and cities

Use aerial photographs to compare land use in Bedfordshire and land use in London.
Create a key using symbols to show what different features are.
Study ordnance survey topographical maps to plot land use patterns and features of the UK.
Research how the population of Bedfordshire has changed over time and present this as a graph.
Compare to a similar graph showing the population of London.
Compare urban and rural areas using six figure grid references.